

A New Partitioning Scheme for PTS Technique to Improve the PAPR Performance in OFDM Systems

Yasir Amer Al-Jawhar*, Khairun N. Ramli, Mustafa S. Ahmed, Raed abdukkareem Abdulhasan, Hussein M. Farhood, Mohammed H. Alwan

Faculty of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia, Batu Pahat, 86400, Johor, Malaysia.

Received 09 February 2018; received in revised form 04 May 2018; accepted 29 May 2018

Abstract

A high peak-to-average-power ratio (PAPR) is the primary drawback faced by the orthogonal frequency division multiplexing (OFDM) systems in the practical applications. Meanwhile, Partial Transmit Sequence (PTS) is regarded as one of the efficient PAPR reduction techniques in OFDM systems. PTS technique depends on partitioning the input data into the several subblocks in the frequency-domain and weighting these subblocks by a set of phase factors in the time-domain. As the result, there are three common types of subblocks partitioning schemes have been adopted in the PTS technique, interleaving scheme, adjacent scheme, and pseudo-random scheme. Each one of the conventional partitioning schemes has PAPR reduction performance and a computational complexity level different from others. In this paper, a new subblock partitioning scheme named terminals exchanging segmentation (TE-PTS) scheme has been proposed to improve the PAPR performance in PTS technique better than that of the interleaving scheme. The simulation results and the numerical calculations indicate that the PAPR reduction capacity of the proposed scheme is superior to that of interleaving scheme without increasing the computational complexity.

Keywords: OFDM, PAPR, PTS, IL-PTS, computational complexity

References

- [1] R. Tsai and J. Huang, "PTS with non-uniform phase factors for PAPR reduction in OFDM systems," *IEEE Communications Letters*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 20-22, January 2008.
- [2] W. Lim, J. Heo, and S. No, "An overview of peak-to-average power ratio reduction schemes for OFDM signals," *IEEE Journal of Communications and Networks*, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 229-239, June 2009.
- [3] H. Dhungana, K. Sah, and S. Shakya, "Performance evaluation of PAPR reduction in multicarrier system by PTS and SLM methods," *Proc. IEEE Third Asian Himalayas International Conf. Internet*, IEEE Press, January 2012, pp. 1-5.
- [4] C. Yen, and C. Liu, "Hybrid OFDM/OOK modulations in OCDMA scheme for free space optics," *Proceedings of Engineering and Technology Innovation*, vol. 3, pp. 1-3, 2016.
- [5] N. Taspiner and Y. T. Boskurt, "Peak-to-average power ratio reduction using backtracking search optimization algorithm in OFDM systems," *Turkish Journal of Electrical Engineering & Computer Sciences*, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 2307-2316, January 2016.
- [6] K. Pachori and A. Mishra, "An efficient combinational approach for PAPR reduction in MIMO-OFDM system," *Wireless Networks*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 417-425, February 2016.
- [7] M. H. Hachemi, M. Feham, and H. E. Adardour, "Predicting the probability of spectrum sensing with LMS process in heterogeneous LTE networks," *Radioengineering*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 808-820, December 2016.

* Corresponding author. E-mail address: ge160127@siswa.uthm.edu.my

- [8] R. Gerzaguët, N. Bartzoudis, L. Baltar, V. Berg, J. Doré, D. Ktéνας, et al., "The 5G candidate waveform race: a comparison of complexity and performance," *EURASIP Journal on Wireless Communications and Networking*, vol. 2017, no. 13, pp. 1-14, December 2017.
- [9] J. Abdoli, M. Jia, and J. Ma, "Filtered OFDM: A new waveform for future wireless systems," *Proc. 2015 IEEE 16th International Workshop on Signal Processing Advances in Wireless Communications*, IEEE Press, August 2015, pp. 66-70.
- [10] N. Taspınar, D. Karaboğa, M. Yildirim, and B. Akay, "Partial transmit sequences based on artificial bee colony algorithm for peak-to-average power ratio reduction in multicarrier code division multiple access systems," *IET Communications*, vol. 5, no. 8, pp. 1155-1162, May 2011.
- [11] Y. A. Jawhar, R. A. Abdulhasan, and K. N. Ramli, "A new hybrid sub-block partition scheme of PTS technique for reduction PAPR performance in OFDM system," *ARNP Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, vol. 11, no. 7, pp. 3904-3910, April 2016.
- [12] M. Taher, M. Ismail, A. Samad, and T. Islam, "Reducing the power envelope fluctuation of OFDM systems using side information supported amplitude clipping approach," *International Journal of Circuit Theory and Applications*, vol. 42, no. 4, pp. 425-435, April 2014.
- [13] C. Ni, Y. Ma, and T. Jiang, "A novel constellation amplitude modification method for PAPR reduction in OFDM systems," *Wireless Communications and Mobile Computing*, vol. 16, no.18, pp. 3307-3315, December 2016.
- [14] L. Wang and C. Tellambura, "An overview of peak-to-average power ratio reduction techniques for OFDM systems," *IEEE International Symposium on Signal Processing and Information Technology*, IEEE Press, January 2007, pp. 840-845.
- [15] H. Liang, C. Chu, and B. Lin, "Peak-to-average power ratio reduction of orthogonal frequency division multiplexing systems using modified tone reservation techniques," *International Journal of Communication Systems*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 748-759, March 2016.
- [16] M. A. Taher, M. J. Singh, M. Ismail, S. A. Samad, M. T. Islam, and H. F. Mahdi, "Post-IFFT-modified selected mapping to reduce the PAPR of an OFDM system," *Circuits, Systems, and Signal Processing*, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 535-555, February 2015.
- [17] S. H. Han and J. H. Lee, "An overview of peak-to-average power ratio reduction techniques for multicarrier transmission," *IEEE Wireless Communications*, vol. 12, no. 2, pp. 56-65, February 2005.
- [18] D. H. Lim and B. H. Rhee, "A low complexity PTS technique using threshold for PAPR reduction in OFDM systems," *KSII Transactions on Internet and Information Systems*, vol. 6, no. 9, pp. 2191-2201, September 2012.
- [19] P. Varahram and B. M. Ali, "A low complexity partial transmit sequence for peak to average power ratio reduction in OFDM systems," *Radioengineering*, vol. 20, no. 3, pp. 677-682, September 2011.
- [20] C. Hong, Q. Qin, and T. Chao, "An PTS optimization algorithm for PAPR reduction of OFDM system," *Proc. IEEE International Conf. Mechatronic Sciences, Electric Engineering and Computer*, IEEE Press, December 2014, pp. 3775-3778.
- [21] Z. T. Ibraheem, M. M. Rahman, S. Yaakob, M. S. Razalli, F. Salman, and K. K. Ahmed, "PTS method with combined partitioning schemes for improved PAPR reduction in OFDM system," *Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science*, vol. 12, no. 11, pp. 7845-7853, November 2014.
- [22] Y. Jawhar, S. Shah, M. Taher, M. Ahmed, and K. Ramli, "An enhanced partial transmit sequence segmentation schemes to reduce the PAPR in OFDM systems," *International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications*, vol. 7, no. 12, pp. 66-75, 2016.
- [23] Y. Jawhar, S. Shah, M. Taher, M. Ahmed, K. Ramli, and R. Abdulhasan, "A low PAPR performance with new segmentation schemes of partial transmit sequence for OFDM systems," *International Journal of Advanced and Applied Sciences*, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 14-21, April 2017.
- [24] H. Chen and K. Chung, "A PTS technique with non-disjoint sub-block partitions in M-QAM OFDM systems," *IEEE transactions on Broadcasting*, vol. 64, no. 1, pp. 146-152, March 2018.
- [25] A. Elshirkasi, M. U. Siddiqi, and M. H. Habaebi, "Generalized discrete fourier transform based improvement of partial transmit sequence scheme to reduce PAPR in OFDM systems," *Journal of Theoretical & Applied Information Technology*, vol. 76, no. 1, pp. 76-81, June 2015.

- [26] H. L. Hung, "Using evolutionary computation technique for trade-off between performance peak-to average power ration reduction and computational complexity in OFDM systems," *Computers and Electrical Engineering*, vol. 37, pp. 57-70, 2011.
- [27] Y. A. Jawhar, R. A. Abdulhasan, and K. N. Ramli, "Influencing parameters in peak to average power ratio performance on orthogonal frequency-division multiplexing system," *ARNP Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, vol. 11, no. 6, pp. 4322-4332, March 2016.
- [28] T. Jiang, W. Xiang, C. Richardson, J. Guo, and G. Zhu, "PAPR reduction of OFDM signals using partial transmit sequences with low computational complexity," *IEEE Transactions on Broadcasting*, vol. 53, no. 3, pp. 719-724, September 2007.
- [29] L. Wang, G. Wu, L. Dan, and Y. Xiao, "A time-domain PTS without side information in SC-FDMA systems," *Proc. 7th International Conf. Wireless Communications, Networking and Mobile Computing*, IEEE Press, October 2011, pp. 1-4.
- [30] Z. T. Ibraheem, M. Rahman, N. Yaakob, M. S. Razalli, S. A. Dawood, and K. K. Ahmed, "Performance comparison of partitioning PTS based PAPR reduction of OFDM systems under different modulations techniques," *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology*, vol. 66, no. 3, pp. 775-781, August 2014.
- [31] L. Xia, X. Yue, T. Youxi, and L. Shaoqian, "A novel method to design phase factor for PTS based on pseudo-random sub-block partition in OFDM system," *Proc. IEEE 66th Vehicular Technology Conference*, IEEE Press, October 2007, pp. 1269-1273.
- [32] Z. T. Ibraheem, M. M. Rahman, S. N. Yaakob, M. S. Razalli, R. A. Kadhim, and K. K. Ahmed, "Performance of PTS techniques with varied partition size in PAPR reduction of OFDM system," *Proc. IEEE International Conf. Computer, Communications, and Control Technology*, IEEE Press, October 2014, pp. 21-25.
- [33] M. Vidya, M. Vijayalakshmi, and K. Ramalingareddy, "Performance enhancement of efficient partitioning technique for PAPR reduction in MIMO-OFDM system using PTS," *Proc. IEEE Conference Proceedings on Power, Control, Communication and Computational Technologies for Sustainable Growth*, IEEE Press, July 2016, pp. 247-253.
- [34] S. Wen, Y. Xiao, Q. Li, H. Kayama, and C. Yan, "The implement of low-PAPR OFDM system," *Proc. IEEE International Conf. Communications, Circuits and Systems*, IEEE Press, July 2006, pp. 1226-1229.
- [35] S. G. Kang, J. G. Kim, and E. K. Joo, "A novel subblock partition scheme for partial transmit sequence OFDM," *IEEE Transactions on Broadcasting*, vol. 45, no. 3, pp. 333-338, September 1999.