

A New Servo Control Drive for Electro Discharge Texturing System Industrial Applications Using Ultrasonic Technology

M. Shafik^{1,*}, H. S. Abdalla²

¹Faculty of Art & Design and Technology, University of Derby, UK.

²School of Architecture, Computing and Engineering, University of East London, London, UK.

Received 21 April 2013; received in revised form 20 May 2013; accepted 10 June 2013

Abstract

This paper presents a new ultrasonic servo control drive for electro discharge texturing system industrial applications. The new drive is aiming to overcome the current teething issues of the existing electro discharge texturing system, servo control drive level of precision, processing stability, dynamic response and surface profile of the machined products. The new ultrasonic servo control drive consists of three main apparatuses, an ultrasonic motor, electronic driver and control unit. The ultrasonic motor consists of three main parts, the stator, rotor and sliding element. The motor design process, basic configuration, principles of motion, finite element analysis and experimental examination of the main characteristics is discussed in this paper. The electronic driver of the motor consists of two main stages which are the booster and piezoelectric amplifier. The experimental test and validation of the developed servo control drive in electro discharge texturing platform is also discussed and presented in this paper. The initial results showed that the ultrasonic servo control drive is able to provide: a bidirectional of motion, a resolution of $50\mu\text{m}$ and a dynamic response of 10msec. The electron microscopic micro examination into the textured samples showed that: a clear improvement in machining stability, products surface profile, a notable reduction in the processing time, arcing and short-circuiting teething phenomena.

Keywords: ultrasonic servo drive, servomotors, EDT, mechatronics

References

- [1] M. Shafik, "Computer Aided Analysis and Design of a New Servo Control Feed Drive for EDM using Piezoelectric USM," PhD Thesis, De Montfort University, Leicester, UK, 2003.
- [2] M. Shafik and J. Knight, "An investigation into electro discharge machining system applications using ultrasonic motor," Proceeding of IMC International Conference, Aug. 2002, pp. 28-31.
- [3] M. Shafik, J. Knight and H. Abdalla, "Development of a new generation of electrical discharge texturing system using an ultrasonic motor," 13th International Symposium for Electromachining, ISEM, May 2001, pp. 9-11.
- [4] J. Simao, D. Aspinwall, F. El-Menshawly and K. Ken Meadows, "Surface alloying using PM composite electrode materials when electrical discharge texturing hardened AISI D2," Journal of Materials Processing Technology, vol. 127, pp. 211-216, 2002.
- [5] A. Behrens, and J. Ginzel, "An open numerical control architecture for electro discharge machining," 13th international symposium for Electromachining, ISEM, May 9th to 11th, 2001.

* Corresponding author. E-mail address: m.shafik@derby.ac.uk

Tel.: +44 (0) 1332593170; Fax: +44 (0) 1332622739

- [6] A. Behrens, J. Ginzel and F. Bruhns, "Arc detection in electro-discharge machining," 13th international symposium for Electromachining, ISEM, May 9th to 11th, 2001.
- [7] H. P. Schulze, M. Lauter, G. Wollenberg, M. Storr and W. Rehben, "Investigation of the pre-ignition stage in EDM," 13th international symposium for Electromachining, ISEM, May 9th to 11th, 2001.
- [8] D. Aspinwall, Y. Kasuga and A. Mantle, "The use of ultrasonic machining for the production of holes in γ -TiAl," 13th international symposium for Electromachining, ISEM, May 9th to 11th, 2001.
- [9] T. Satsuta and K. Hirai, "Surface modification using electrode transfer induced by discharge in gas," 13th international symposium for Electromachining, ISEM, May 9th to 11th, 2001.
- [10] I. J. Valentin and M. Junkar, "Monitoring of the effective size of the electrode in EDM," 13th international symposium for Electromachining, ISEM, May 9th to 11th, 2001.
- [11] H. Obara, T. Magota, T. Ohsumi and M. Hatano, "Development of surface damage monitoring system for EDM," 13th international symposium for Electromachining, ISEM, May 9th to 11th, 2001.
- [12] F. Zhang, W.S. Chen, J.K. Liu, Z.S. Wang, "Bidirectional linear ultrasonic motor using longitudinal vibrating transducers," IEEE Trans. Ultrason. Ferroelectr. Freq. Control., vol. 52, pp. 134-138, 2005.
- [13] Y. Izuno, T. Izumi, H. Yasutsune, E. Hiraki and M. Nakaoka, "Speed tracking servo control system incorporating travelling-wave-type ultrasonic motor and feasible evaluations," IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications, vol. 34, pp. 126-132, January-February, 1998.
- [14] Y. Izuno, and M. Nakaoka, "Ultrasonic motor actuated direct drive positioning servo control system using fuzzy reasoning controller," Electrical Eng. in Japan, vol. 117, pp. 74-84, 1996.
- [15] Hosoe, "Ultrasonic motors for auto-focusing lenses," Choonpa Techno, vol. 1, pp. 36-41, 1989.
- [16] K. Furutani, and A. Furuta, "Evaluation of driving performance of piezoelectric actuator with current pulse," 10th IEEE International Workshop on Advanced Motion Control, March 2008, pp. 26-28, pp. 387-392.
- [17] F. Zhang, W. Chen, J. Lin, and Z. Wang, "Bidirectional linear ultrasonic motor using longitudinal vibrating transducers," IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics and Frequency Control, vol. 52, pp. 134-138, 2005.
- [18] Y. Chen, K. Lu, T.Y. Zhou, T. Liu, and C.Y. Lu, "Study of a mini-ultrasonic motor with square metal bar and piezoelectric plate hybrid," Jpn. J. Appl. Phys., vol. 45, pp. 4780-4781, 2006.
- [19] X. Li, W.S. Chen, X. Tang, and J.K. Liu, "Novel high torque bearingless two-sided rotary ultrasonic motor," Journal of Zhejiang University - Science A, vol. 8, pp. 786-792, 2007.
- [20] A. Frangi, A. Corigliano, M. Binci, and P. Faure, "Finite element modelling of a rotating piezoelectric ultrasonic motor," Ultrasonics, vol. 43, pp. 747-755, 2005.
- [21] M. Aoyagi, Y. Tomikawa and T. Takano, "Ultrasonic motors using longitudinal and bending multimode vibrators with mode coupling by external additional asymmetry or internal nonlinearity," Japanese J. of Applied Physics part 1, vol. 31, pp. 3077-3080, 1992.
- [22] M. Aoyagi and Y. Tomikawa, "Ultrasonic motor based on coupled longitudinal-bending vibrators of a diagonally symmetry piezoceramic plate," Electronics and Communications in Japan, vol. 79, pp. 60-67, 1996.
- [23] K. Chiharu et al., "Effect of the pressing force applied to a rotor on Disk type ultrasonic motor driven by self oscillation," Japanese journal of applied Physics, vol. 37, pp. 2966-2969, 1998.
- [24] M. Shafik, "Computer Simulation and Modelling of Standing Wave Piezoelectric Ultrasonic Motor Using Flexural Transducer," ASME 2012 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Houston, TX, USA, 2012.
- [25] M. Shafik, "An Investigation into the Influence of Ultrasonic Servo Drive Technology in Electro Discharge Machining Industrial Applications," ASME 2012 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Houston, TX, USA, 2012.
- [26] Y. Ming, and P. W. Que, "Performance estimation of a rotary traveling wave ultrasonic motor based on two-dimension analytical model," Ultrasonics, vol. 39, pp. 115-120, 2001.
- [27] L. Lebrun, et al., "A Low-cost piezoelectric motor using a nonaxisymmetric Mode," Smart Mater. Struct., vol. 8, pp. 469-475, 1999.
- [28] T. Takano, Y. Tomikawa and C.K. Takano, "Operating characteristics of a same-phase drive-type ultrasonic motor using a flexural disk vibrator," Japanes J. of Applied physics part 1- 1999, vol. 38, pp. 3322-3326, 1999.
- [29] S. He, W. Chen, X. Tao and Z. Chen, "Standing wave bi-directional linearly moving ultrasonic motor," IEEE Transactions on Ultrasonics, Ferroelectrics and Frequency Control, vol. 45, pp. 1133-1139, 1998.

- [30] Newton D., Garcia E. and Horner G. C., "A Linear piezoelectric motor," Smart Materials and Structures, vol. 6, pp. 295-304, 1997.
- [31] B. Zhang and Z. Zhenqi, "Developing a linear piezomotor with nanometer resolution and high stiffness," IEEE/ASME Transaction on Mechatron, vol. 2, pp. 22-29, 1997.
- [32] J. Tal, "Servomotors take piezoceramic transducers for a ride," Machine Design, vol. 71, pp. 1-3, 1999.
- [33] H. Tobias and J. Wallaschek, "Survey of the present state of the art of piezoelectric linear motors," Ultrasonics, vol. 38, pp. 37-40, 2000.
- [34] V. Snitka, "Ultrasonic actuators for nanometer positioning," Ultrasonics, vol. 38, pp. 20-25, 2000.
- [35] www.nanomotion.net
- [36] M. Shafik, "Computer simulation and modelling of standing wave piezoelectric ultrasonic motor using flexural transducer, ASME 2012 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, 2012
- [37] M. W. Lin, Abatan A. O. and Rogers C. A., "Application of commercial finite codes for the analysis of induced strain-Actuated structures," Journal of Intelligent Material Systems and Structures, vol. 5, pp. 869-875, 1994.
- [38] W. S. Hwang and H. C. Park, "Finite element modelling piezoelectric sensors and actuators," AIAA J, vol. 31, pp. 930-937, 1993.
- [39] M. Shafik and S. Fekkai, "Computer simulation and modelling of standing wave piezoelectric ultrasonic motor Using a single flexural vibration transducer," International Journal of Applied Mechanics and Materials, vol. 307, pp 42-52, 2013.
- [40] M. Shafik, "An investigation into the influence of ultrasonic servo drive technology in electro discharge machining industrial applications," ASME 2012 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, 2012.
- [41] M. Shafik and H. S. Abdalla, "A micro investigation into electro discharge machining industrial applications processing parameters and surface profile using a piezoelectric ultrasonic feed drive," ASME, J. Manuf. Sci. Eng., vol. 133, Aug. 2011.
- [42] J. McGeough, and H. Rasmussen, "A model for the surface texturing of steel rolls by electro discharge machining," Proceedings: Mathematical and Physical Sciences, vol. 436, pp. 155-164, 1992.
- [43] F. El-Menshawly, and M. S. Ahmed, "Monitoring and control of the electrical discharge texturing process for steel cold mill work roll," Proc. of 13th North American Research Conference, 1985, pp. 470-475.

